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**Figure S1**: Bud morphology at different sampling periods in two chive genotypes. (A) ‘BA’CK; (B) ‘WA’CK; (C) ‘BA’T1; (D) ‘WA’T1; (E) ‘BA’T2; (F) ‘WA’T2.

LB: Leaf bud; FB: Floral bud. ‘BA’, bolting-prone chive; ‘WA’, bolting-resistant chive. CK, T1, and T2 represent vegetative growth, floral bud differentiation, and budding stages, respectively.